

# **Conducrete**<sup>®</sup>: A safe and reliable approach to grounding





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## Introduction

SAE's Conducrete® is a conductive cementitious and carbonaceous material that dramatically enhances the performance, reliability and longevity of grounding and cathodic protection systems. Engineered to protect ground electrodes and reduce material costs; SAE's Conducrete® is a long-term solution that virtually eliminates corrosion, ensures long-term reliable grounding and serves as a theft deterrent.

Also, the conductive backfill can store and release energy the same way that a capacitor will store energy until it is grounded or allowed to release the energy into a circuit. The material absorbs high rise time electrical surges keeping ground potential rise in check and preventing damage.

#### **Key Benefits:**

- Extends the life of grounding and cathodic protection systems
- Low impedance electrode enhances lightning protection
- Theft resistant and requires minimal maintenance once set
- High water absorption due to constant hydration
- Environmentally friendly
- Withstands high fault current

Refer to Table 1 for an overview of the physical properties of the Conducrete® conductive backfill:



**Table 1: Physical Properties** 

Property	Typical Value	Unit	Test Method
Dry Density (powder)	1021 63.7	kg/m³ lbs/ft³	SAE Inc. Standard 106 (dependent on compaction)
Wet Density (hardened state)	1730 108	kg/m³ lbs/ft³	SAE Inc. Standard 106
Slurry Density (3 US Gallons/55 lb bag)	1529 95.4	kg/m³ lbs/ft³	SAE Inc. Standard 106
Dry Volume (powder)	0.023 0.802	m³/55 lb bag ft³/55 lb bag	SAE Inc. Standard 106
Slurry Volume	0.025 0.886	m³/55 lb bag ft³/55 lb bag	SAE Inc. Standard 106
Hygroscopic Property (Water Absorption)	25.4	%	SAE Inc. Standard 110
<b>Water Permeability</b>	2.0 x 10 <sup>-8</sup>	cm/sec	ASTM 5084 (2.6 psi)
Electrical Corrosion Resistance Copper Steel Galvanized Steel	95 – 100 95 – 100 95 - 100	%	SAE Inc. Standard 100
Compatibility Copper Steel Galvanized Steel	Yes Yes Yes		SAE Inc. Standard 100
Environmental Impact	Neutral		Ontario Regulation 558/00 (Leachate Testing) and NSF/ANSI 60
<b>Carbon Consumption Rate</b>	0.5	kg/amp·year	SAE Inc. Standard 111

## **Product Specifications**

Formed by a combination of cementitious and carbonaceous particles, Conducrete® adheres well to native soils and will naturally absorb moisture to cure as a solid, impermeable surround. Conducrete® functions like a capacitor, absorbing electrical energy and dissipating it into the surrounding soil. Once cured, Conducrete® efficiently transfers energy electronically between conductor and earth, virtually eliminating corrosion and mechanically protecting the conductor from damage. Conducrete® will significantly extend the life of a grounding or cathodic protection system, ensuring the asset is protected for the intended design life.



Refer to Table 2 and Table 3 for Conducrete® product properties and testing results.

**Table 2: Electrical Properties** 

Property	Typical Value	Unit	Test Method
Resistivity	2.8 – 5.0	Ω·cm	Modified ASTM G187-05
Conductivity	0.2 – 0.4	S/cm	Modified ASTM G187-05

**Table 3: Material Properties** 

Property	Typical Value	Unit	Test Method
Physical State	Grey Powder		
Odor	None		
<b>Setting Time</b>	24	hours	
Cure Time	28	days	

Conducrete® is also environmentally neutral. It sets to form a solid that does not leach, dissolve or migrate into the soil or water. A table of toxicity characteristic leaching procedure (TCLP) results for Conducrete® material is included in Table 4 and Table 5 below.

#### Table 4: IEC 62561-7 Leachate Testing Results

Procedures in EN 12457-2 and EN 12506 standards were followed. Testing was performed by Powertech Labs Inc.

lon	Concentration (mg/L)	Amount Released (%)
Aluminum	0.68	0.000068
Barium	1.74	0.000174
Zinc	0.06	0.000006



Table 5: Leachate (TCLP) Results

Leachate Data (TCLP Procedure) based on Regulation 558 performed by Testmark Laboratories Ltd.

Constituent	Conducrete® TCLP Concentration (mg/L)	<b>USEPA Maximum Contaminant Level</b>
		(mg/L)
Arsenic	< 0.01	0.010
Barium	0.383	2.000
Boron	0.158	2.000 <sup>†</sup>
Cadmium	< 0.001	0.005
Lead	< 0.01	0.015
Mercury	0.001	0.002
Selenium	< 0.01	0.050
Silver	< 0.01	0.100*
Uranium	< 0.01	0.030
Fluoride	< 0.01	2.000*
Nitrate (as Nitrogen)	< 0.01	10.000
Nitrite (as Nitrogen)	< 0.05	1.000
Cyanide	0.05	0.200

† No MCL established; value shown is USEPA's Lifetime Drinking Water Health Advisory.
\* No MCL established; value shown is USEPA's secondary drinking water standard.
Note: < denotes less than method detection limit (MDL).</li>

#### NSF/ANSI 60:

Conducrete® meets NSF/ANSI 60: Drinking Water Treatment Chemicals – Health Effects. <a href="http://info.nsf.org/Certified/PwsChemicals/Listings.asp?Company=C0169859&">http://info.nsf.org/Certified/PwsChemicals/Listings.asp?Company=C0169859&</a>

"SAE recognizes growing customer needs for better grounding options and continues to develop innovative products that better meet market demands." - Todd Sirola, CEO, SAE Inc.



# **Installation and Application**

Conducrete® is easy and economical to install in a variety of configurations. With an expected inservice time that is up to 20x the industry standard, electrode corrosion is virtually eliminated.

- 1. Dig trench 0.5 m (20") wide, 0.6 m (24") deep, and to designed length.
- 2. Smooth out the bottom of trench.
- 3. Lay copper wire in center of trench.
- 4. Cover wire to 4 cm (1.5") depth with Conducrete®
- 5. Hand shovel 13 cm (5") of loose backfill over Conducrete®
- 6. Backfill trench with excavated material.

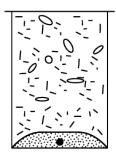


Figure 1: Horizontal Install

- 1. Drill hole to designed depth and diameter.
- 2. Place copper wire in center of hole.
- 3. Place Conducrete® in the hole in either a slurry or dry format.
- 4. Backfill top of hole with excavated material.

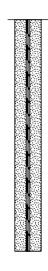


Figure 2: Vertical Install



### Conclusion

Comprised of conductive cementitious and carbonaceous particles, Conducrete® dramatically reduces resistance to earth and impedance measurements due to its conductive nature. It absorbs high rise time electrical surges, keeping ground potential rise in check; preventing both infrastructure damage and ensuring public safety. Unlike traditional backfills, it won't wear away or require regular maintenance deployment—making quick work for both you and your team of installers.

## SAE Inc.

Founded in 1990, SAE Inc. (SAE) is a leading manufacturer that specializes in electrical grounding and cathodic protection. SAE provides reliability for critical systems that cannot tolerate service interruption and has 28+ years of experience grounding structures and a proven track record of eliminating lightning-related outages. In addition to Conducrete®, SAE also manufactures a variety of other conductive backfill products used for electrical grounding: ConduFlow® and ConduForm™. SAE also manufactures the ConduDisc® utility grounding plate and EnvirAnode® cathodic protection system. We also provide full-service electrical grounding design and engineering. For more information visit SAE's website at <a href="https://www.saeinc.com">www.saeinc.com</a>.



# **Glossary**

**Conducrete®:** A conductive carbonaceous and cementitious material, normally used as a backfill for electrical grounding and cathodic protection applications to assist with the dissipation of surcharge.

**Leachate:** Acid that has percolated through a solid and leached out some of the constituents.





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